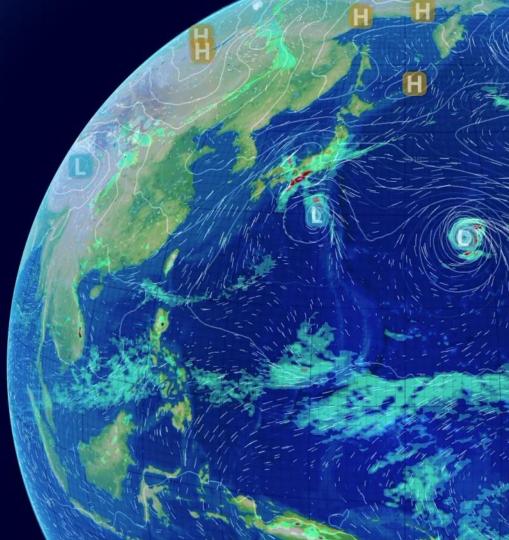ITU/WMO Use of Radio Spectrum for Meteorology:
Weather, Water and Climate Monitoring and Prediction

From radio spectrum to socio-economic benefits

Phil Evans – Met Office Chief Operating Officer

23 October 2017

Met Office

'Working at the forefront of weather and climate science for protection, prosperity and well-being'
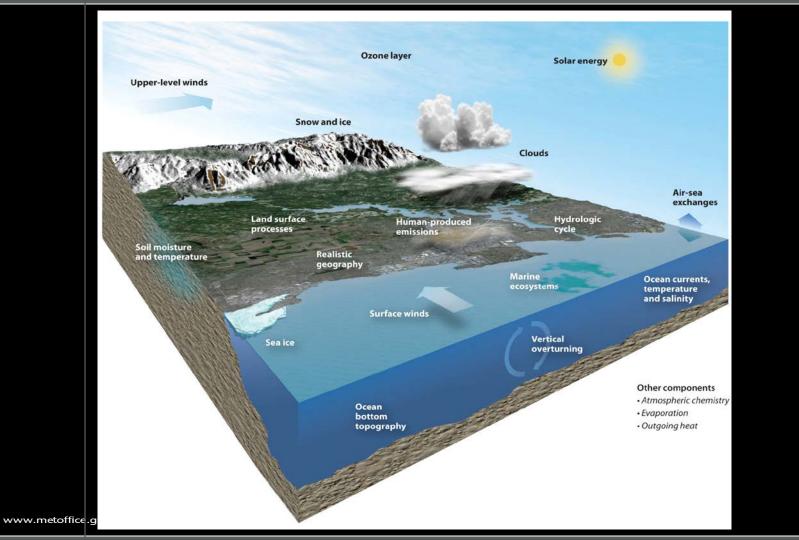
Met Office

"… behind every weather, water and climate condition forecast, every disaster mitigated, and every prediction debated, are the observational data"

(WMO RA-V, 15th Session, May 2010, General summary)
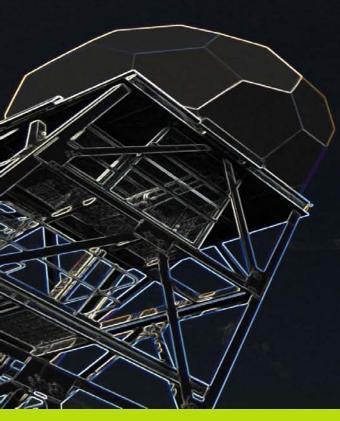
Met Office

441 LAND-BASED WEATHER STATIONS ON UK TERRITORIES

SHETLAND

SOUTH ATLANTIC

15 OPERATIONAL RADARS

Detect precipitation in real time across 95% of the UK

140 ARGO FLOATS AS PART OF A GLOBAL NETWORK OF **4,000**

Sampling ocean temperatures and salinity to depths of 2 km

Radiosonde balloons measure temperature, pressure, winds and humidity

ASCENDING TO **4 TIMES** THE HEIGHT OF EVEREST

OUR ENGINEERS MAINTAIN **10,000** SYSTEM COMPONENTS

From simple rain gauges to the latest radar technology

Moored buoys around the UK coastline need up to

5.5 KM OF MOORING ROPE

These observations are essential for severe weather warnings

Met Office

Spectrum Access
- World Radio Conference
- OFCOM
- Spectrum Strategy Committee
- CEPT (Europe)
- ITU

Spectrum Access
- Planning issues
- Obstructions e.g. buildings and windfarms
- Trees
- Beam blockage & obstructions
- Responsibilities as a statutory consultee

Compliance and Frequency Management
- Interference
- Out of bound emissions/reception monitoring

Strategic

Tactical

'Each day the Met Office processes and stores 106 million observations, completes 20 quadrillion (10^{15}) calculations, archives 10 Tera-(10^{12}) bytes of model data and produces over 4 million forecasts'

Met Office

**SCIENCE
SUPERCOMPUTING
OBSERVATIONS**
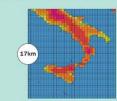
GLOBAL NUMERICAL WEATHER PREDICTION MODEL

Provides medium-range UK forecasts and short-range weather forecasts for all around the world.
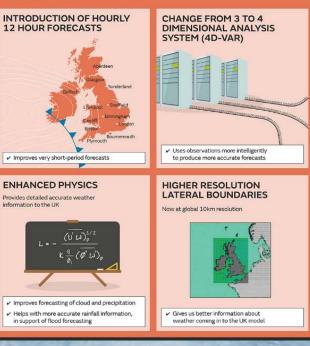
INCREASED HORIZONTAL RESOLUTION

From ~17km to ~10km in mid-latitudes

17km

10km

- ✔ Improves model outputs
- ✔ Improves medium and short term forecast accuracy
  - particularly near the surface
  - during snow-melt
- ✔ Better representation of coastlines & topography
- ✔ Enhanced representation of tropical cyclones

UK HIGH RESOLUTION MODEL

Provides detailed accurate weather information to the UK

INTRODUCTION OF HOURLY 12 HOUR FORECASTS

Aberdeen
Glasgow
Belfast
Sunderland
Liverpool
Sheffield
Cardiff
Birmingham
Bristol
London
Plymouth
Bournemouth

- ✔ Improves very short-period forecasts

CHANGE FROM 3 TO 4 DIMENSIONAL ANALYSIS SYSTEM (4D-VAR)

- ✔ Uses observations more intelligently to produce more accurate forecasts

ENHANCED PHYSICS

Provides detailed accurate weather information to the UK

$$L = -\frac{(\overline{U'\,\omega'})_0^{3/2}}{k\frac{g}{\phi_1}(\overline{\phi'\,\omega'})_0}$$

- ✔ Improves forecasting of cloud and precipitation
- ✔ Helps with more accurate rainfall information, in support of flood forecasting

HIGHER RESOLUTION LATERAL BOUNDARIES

Now at global 10km resolution

- ✔ Gives us better information about weather coming in to the UK model

MET OFFICE GLOBAL AND REGIONAL ENSEMBLE PREDICTION SYSTEM (MOGREPS-G)

Allows users to estimate the risk of high impact weather events

GREATER NUMBER OF ENSEMBLE MEMBERS

Increased from 12 members to 18 every 6 hours, making a 36 member ensemble when time lagged with previous runs

- ✔ Makes our 48 hour forecast as good as our 36 hour forecast was previously
- ✔ Enables us to provide better guidance for probability of higher impact weather events

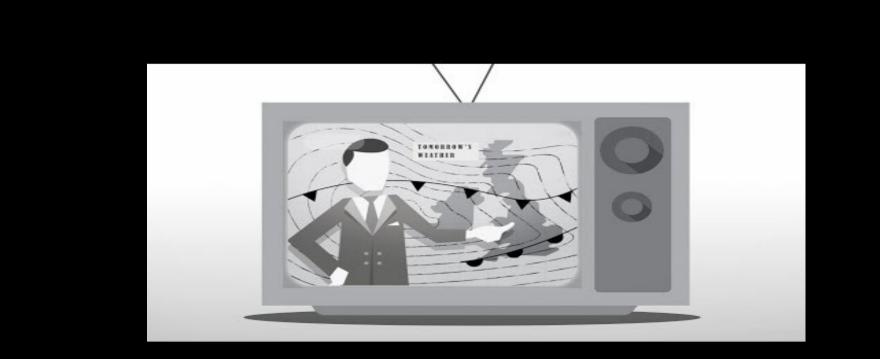### INCREASED HORIZONTAL RESOLUTION

From ~33km to ~20km in mid-latitudes

- ✔ Improvement in forecast accuracy of near surface variables

Met Office

Met Office = £30 billion in value to the UK over ten years*

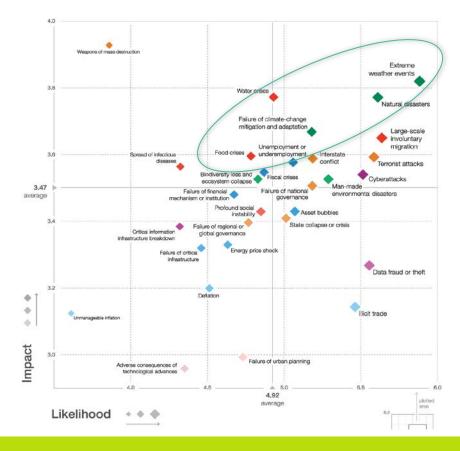Go 20% loss of "quality" ~ 20% loss of benefit

That's a benefit to cost ratio of 14:1

Security and warnings ~ 10%

*In 2015 a General Review conducted by Met Office and the Department for Business, Innovation and Skills (now Department for Business, Energy and Industrial Strategy) calculated the value of the Met Office's work for UK companies at £30bn over 10 years to 2025.

Met Office

SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS/WMO

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION
Weather resilience	Climate change services				Water resource management

7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE	10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION
Solar, wind & hydro use	Climate resilience	Big data, innovations		Air quality, heat waves, flooding	

13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS
DRR, Adaptation, carbon & climate monitoring	Sea level rise, climate<->oceans	Climate change <->ecosystems	Climate driven conflicts	Resources for climate adaptation & DRR

Thank you for listening